



earnings 利润，收益

economic balance 经济平衡

economic channels 经济渠道

economic recovery 经济复原

economic situation 经济形势

economic stability 经济稳定

economic takeoff 经济起飞

economic trend 经济趋势

economist 经济学家

endorsement 背书；批注

exchange rate 汇率，兑换率

expenditure/outgoings 开支，支出

fiscal year 财政年度

fixed assets 固定资产

fixed costs 固定成本

floating debt 流动债务

foreign exchange 外汇

free exchange rates 自由汇兑市场

funded debt 固定债务，长期债务

gold reserve 黄金储备

gold standard 金本位

gross income/gross earnings 总收入，总收益

holding company 控股公司

income gain 股利收入

income tax 所得税

income 收入，收益

increase in value/appreciation 增值，升值

infrastructure 基本建设

input 投入

mortgage 抵押

interest 利息



scarcity 短缺

securities business 证券市场

securities 有价证券

self-financing 自筹经费

semifinished goods 半成品

share/common stock 普通股

share 股份，股票

shareholder/stockholder 股东

short term credit 短期信贷

short term loan 短期贷款

speculation 投机

standard of living 生活标准

stock company/stock brokerage firm 证券公司

stock exchange corporation 证券交易所

stock exchange 股票市场

stock investment 股票投资

stock-jobber 股票经纪人

supply 供给, 补给

switch trade 转手交易

tax exemption 免税

taxation 征税, 纳税

taxation system 税制

tax-free 免税的

taxpayer 纳税人

to pay (in) cash 付现金

transfer 转让, 转账, 过户

transport costs 运输费用

tycoon 巨头

underdeveloped 不发达的

value added tax 增值税

wholesale dealer 批发商

yield 产量收益, 收益率